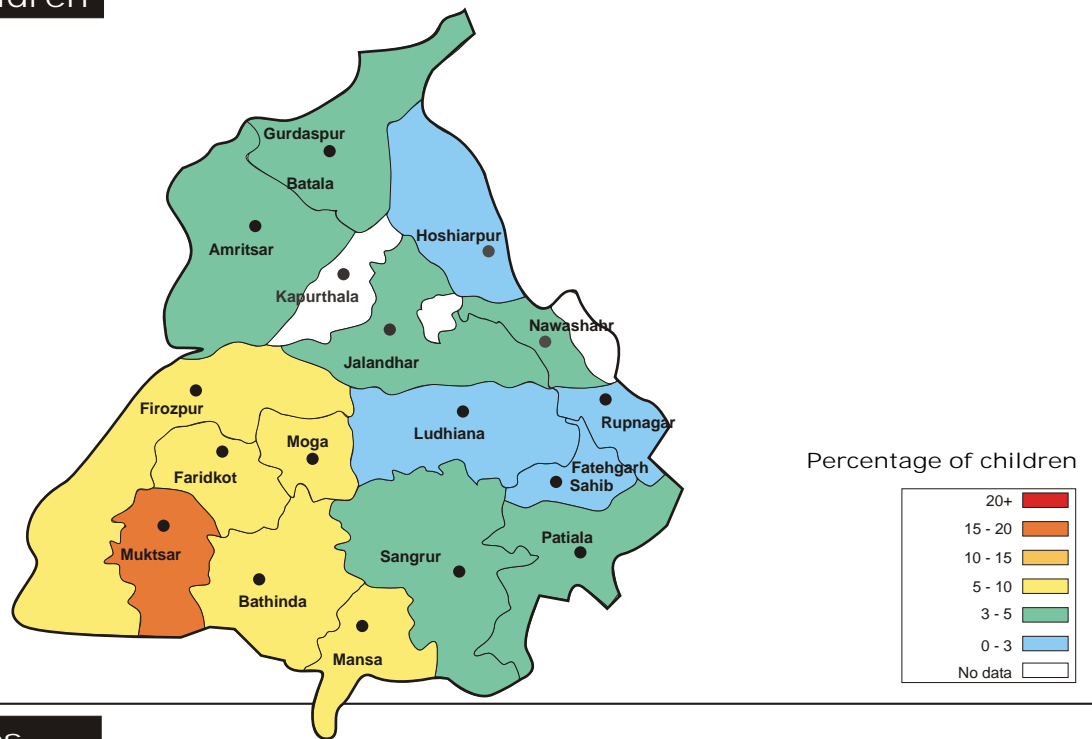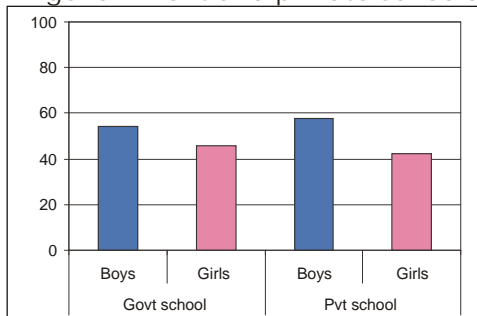# PUNJAB RURAL

All analyses based on data from 17 out of 17 districts

Enrollment

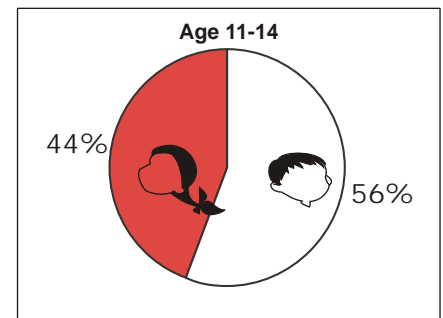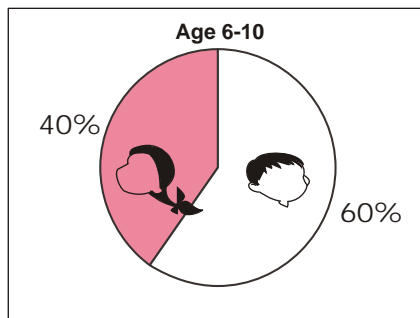|	% Children in different types of schools				% Children not in school		Total
	Government	Private	Madarsa	EGS	Never Enrolled	Drop Out	
Age : 6-14 ALL	69.9	25.5	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.4	100
Age : 6-10 ALL	68.9	28.8	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	100
Age : 11-14 ALL	73.4	20.8	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.0	100
Age : 6-10 BOYS	67.5	30.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	100
Age : 6-10 GIRLS	70.6	27.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	100
Age : 11-14 BOYS	71.7	22.2	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.2	100
Age : 11-14 GIRLS	75.3	19.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.8	100

Out-of-school children

Percentage of children

20+	(red)
15 - 20	(orange)
10 - 15	(yellow)
5 - 10	(light yellow)
3 - 5	(green)
0 - 3	(blue)
No data	(white)

Gender differences

Percentage of boys and girls in government and private schools

Out-of-school children: Proportion of girls and boys.

Age 6-10: 40% / 60%

Age 11-14: 44% / 56%

Learning

	% Children who CANNOT read …		% Children who CANNOT solve numerical written sums of …	
	Level 1*	Level 2**	Subtraction or Division	Division
Age : 7-14 ALL	34.3	52.8	35.4	64.1
Age : 7-10 ALL	52.6	74.5	54.0	83.9
Age : 11-14 ALL	13.3	28.0	14.4	41.7
Govt : Std II-V	46.2	69.6	47.6	79.3
Pvt : Std II-V	37.7	59.7	40.0	73.0
Govt : Std VI-VIII	9.5	23.0	11.0	37.0
Pvt : Std VI-VIII	8.8	15.8	7.5	27.6

* Level - 1: Ability to read a small paragraph with short sentences of std 1 level difficulty.

**Level - 2: Ability to read a 'story' text with some long sentences of std 2 level difficulty.

Subtraction:
2 digit subtraction with borrowing.
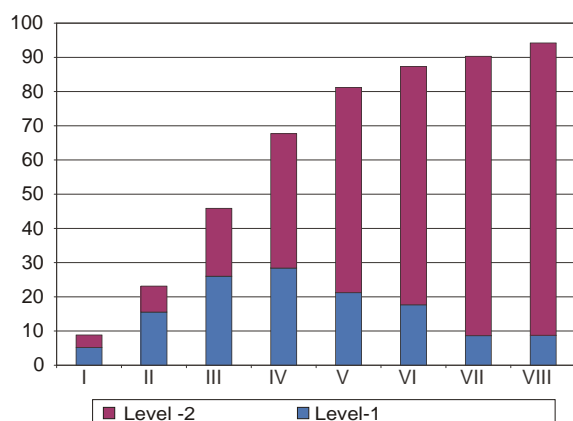Division:
3 digit divided by 1 digit.

Learning curves
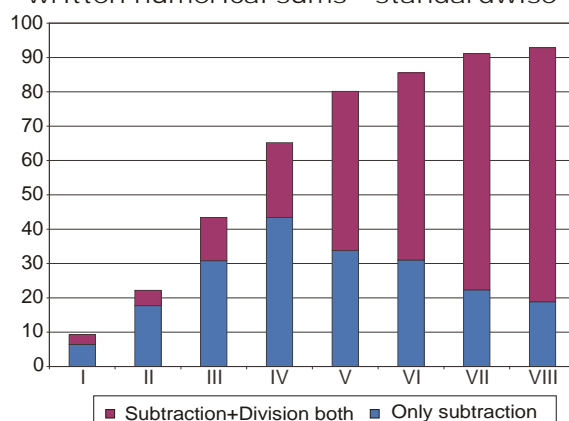Children who CAN read and solve numerical written sums

Reading
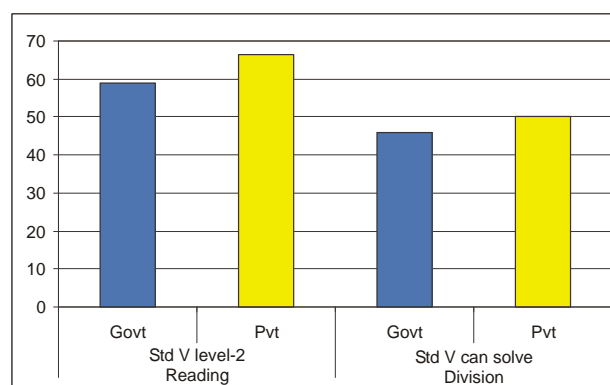% All school children who can read-standardwise

Arithmetic
% All school children who can solve written numerical sums - standardwise

Performance of top five and bottom five districts in state based on % all children Std V

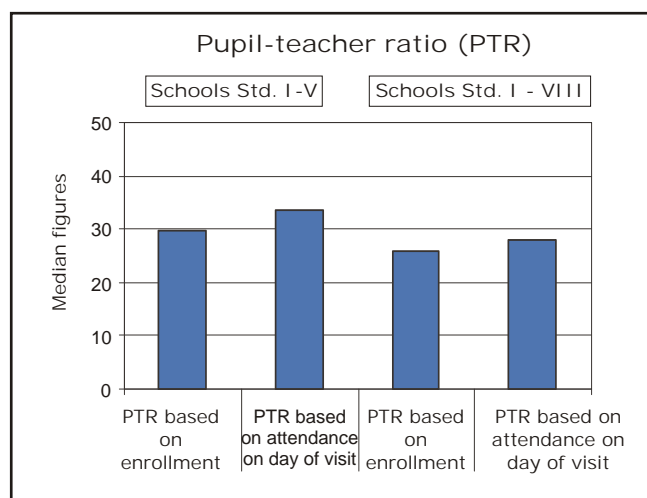| Reading	% Std V CANNOT read level-2	Arithmetic	% Std V CANNOT solve division
Top - 5		Top - 5	
Firozpur	16.0	Hoshiarpur	38.9
Mansa	27.9	Firozpur	39.8
Faridkot	28.6	Mansa	41.6
Amritsar	30.8	Amritsar	41.8
Nawanshahr	36.4	Fatehgarh Sahib	46.6
Bottom - 5		Bottom - 5	
Bathinda	65.9	Muktsar	73.6
Rupnagar	55.7	Bathinda	73.2
Moga	53.5	Jalandhar	68.5
Ludhiana	50.0	Ludhiana	68.2
Gurdaspur	48.2	Moga	66.7

Comparison of government and private schools based on % Std. V children who CAN read level-2 and solve written numerical sums

Teachers, children, and classrooms

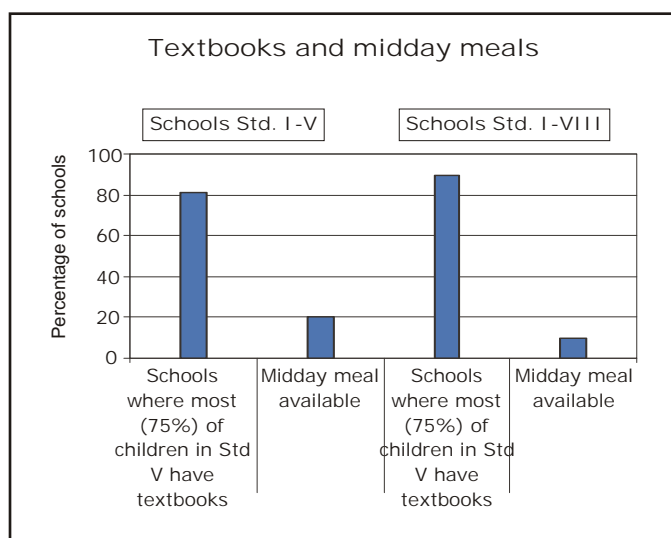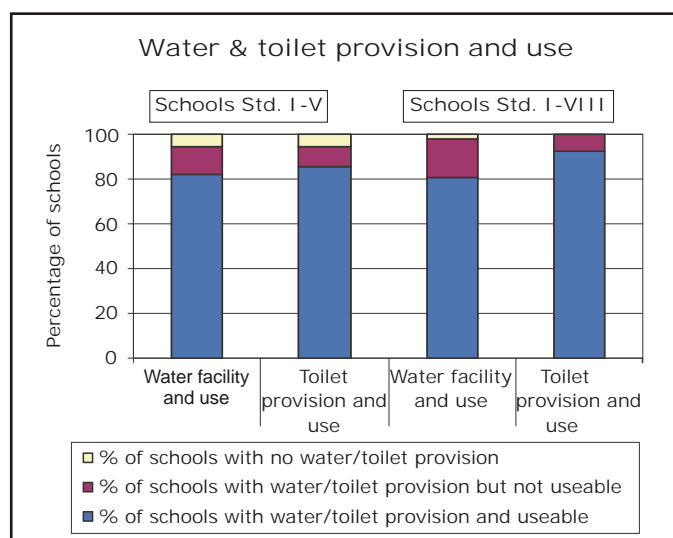| Teachers' attendance		
	Schools with:	
	Std. I-IV/V	Std. I - VIII
Total number of schools visited	185	83
% teachers attending (average)	72.5	73.5
% of schools with NO teachers present	11.9	9.6
% of schools with ALL teachers present	38.9	22.9

Children's attendance		
	Schools with:	
	Std. I-IV/V	Std. I - VIII
Total number of schools visited	186	84
% enrolled children attending (average)	78.9	83.2
% of schools with less than 50% of enrolled children attending	6.5	2.4

Pupil-teacher ratio (PTR)

Schools Std. I-V   Schools Std. I - VIII

Average number of rooms available					
Type of school by enrollment	% Schools visited	Std I-V rooms	Type of school by enrollment	% Schools visited	Std I-VIII rooms
<=50	15	3.1	<=150	14	5.9
51-75	14	3.7	151-250	32	9.9
76-150	36	4.7	251-350	28	11.1
151-225	24	5.7	351-450	15	10.8
>225	11	7.1	>450	11	16.9

Provision and use

Water & toilet provision and use

Schools Std. I-V   Schools Std. I-VIII

- % of schools with no water/toilet provision
- % of schools with water/toilet provision but not useable
- % of schools with water/toilet provision and useable

Textbooks and midday meals

Schools Std. I-V   Schools Std. I-VIII

Performance of all districts

District	All Children	Std V children		District	All Children	Std V children	
	% Out-of-school	% CAN read level - 2	% CAN solve division and subtraction		% Out-of-school	% CAN read level - 2	% CAN solve division and subtraction
Amritsar	3.0	69.2	58.2	Ludhiana	1.7	50.0	31.8
Bathinda	9.0	34.2	26.8	Mansa	7.4	72.2	58.4
Faridkot	6.2	71.4	44.3	Moga	9.7	46.5	33.3
Fatehgarh Sahib	0.8	61.2	53.5	Muktsar	17.6	54.9	26.4
Firozpur	9.1	84.0	60.2	Nawanshahr	3.3	63.6	49.2
Gurdaspur	2.7	51.8	40.0	Patiala	2.2	59.2	42.9
Hoshiarpur	1.6	62.7	61.1	Rupnagar	0.9	44.3	45.5
Jalandhar	2.7	62.8	31.5	Sangrur	2.2	52.9	44.1
Kapurthala	3.1	63.3	52.5	Punjab State	4.3	60.0	46.4

ਪਿਛਲੇ ਮਹੀਨੇ ਅਸੀਂ ਅੰਮ੍ਰਿਤਸਰ ਗਏ । ਅਸੀਂ ਦਰਬਾਰ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਦੇ ਦਰਸ਼ਨ ਕੀਤੇ । ਸਰੋਵਰ ਵਿਚ ਇਸ਼ਨਾਨ ਕੀਤਾ । ਜਲ੍ਹਿਆਂ ਵਾਲਾ ਬਾਗ਼ ਵੀ ਗਏ । ਰਿਕਸ਼ੇ ਤੇ ਸਾਰੇ ਸ਼ਹਿਰ ਦਾ ਚੱਕਰ ਮਾਰਿਆ । ਛੋਲੇ ਤੇ ਭਠੂਰੇ ਵੀ ਖਾਧੇ । ਭਠੂਰੇ ਬੜੇ ਹੀ ਸੁਆਦ ਸੀ । ਅੰਮ੍ਰਿਤਸਰ ਤੋਂ ਅਸੀਂ ਬਾਗ਼ਾ ਬਾਡਰ ਵੀ ਵੇਖਿਆ । ਭਾਰਤ ਤੇ ਪਾਕਿਸਤਾਨ ਦੇ ਸਿਪਾਹੀ ਬੜੇ ਜੋਸ਼ ਨਾਲ ਝੰਡਾ ਲਹਿਰਾਂਦੇ ਨੇ । ਅੰਮ੍ਰਿਤਸਰ ਸ਼ਹਿਰ ਗੁਰੂ ਰਾਮਦਾਸ ਜੀ ਨੇ ਵਸਾਇਆ ਸੀ ।

ਪਿਤਾ ਜੀ ਖੇਤਾਂ ਵਿਚ ਗਏ ਨੇ । ਦਾਦਾ ਜੀ ਸੱਠੋ ਲੈ ਕੇ ਮੰਡੀ ਗਏ ਨੇ । ਮਾਂ ਸਾਨੂੰ ਪਰੌਠੇ ਬਣਾ ਕੇ ਖਿਲਾਂਦੀ ਹੈ । ਦਾਦੀ ਬੈਠੀ ਪੱਖਾ ਝੱਲਦੀ ਹੈ ।

ਪਿੰਡ ਦੇ ਤਾਲਾਬ ਵਿਚ ਡੱਡੂ ਰਹਿੰਦੇ ਨੇ । ਟਰ ਟਰ ਕਰਕੇ ਸ਼ੋਰ ਪਾਂਦੇ ਨੇ । ਰਾਤ ਨੂੰ ਬਹੁਤ ਛਾਲਾਂ ਮਾਰਦੇ ਨੇ । ਅਸੀਂ ਇਹ ਨਜ਼ਾਰਾ ਦੇਖਦੇ ਹਾਂ ।